

Задачи на приближенное уравнивание

$f_i(x)$ вогр. и выпр. $i=1, \dots, n$ $M_0 = \{x \mid \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = A, x_i \geq 0\}$

$$\max_{x \in M_0} \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i) = \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^\circ) \quad f_1(0) \leq f_2(0) \leq \dots \leq f_n(0)$$

коэф. и достаточное условие $\exists 1 \leq k \leq n$:

$$\begin{cases} f_1(x_1^\circ) = \dots = f_k(x_k^\circ) < f_{k+1}(0) \\ x_{k+1}^\circ = \dots = x_n^\circ = 0 \end{cases}$$

Алгоритм: $f_i(x_i^\circ) = C, i = \overline{1, k} \quad \sum_{i=1}^k x_i^\circ = A, k = n, n-1, \dots$
 $C < f_{k+1}(0)$. Условие оптимальности

Если $f_1(0) > f_2(0) > \dots > f_n(0)$, то условие: $\exists 1 \leq k \leq n$

$$f_{k+1}(0) > f_k(x_k^\circ) = \dots = f_n(x_n^\circ), x_1^\circ = \dots = x_{k-1}^\circ = 0,$$

$f_i(t)$ - убывающие и непр. симса $f_i(t)$ - возрастающие
остаточных значений при
внешнем ресурсе t

$$\min_{x \in M_0} \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i) = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^*)$$

$$f_1(0) \geq f_2(0) \geq \dots \geq f_n(0)$$

$$\begin{cases} f_1(x_1^*) = \dots = f_k(x_k^*) > f_{k+1}(0) \\ x_{k+1}^* = \dots = x_n^* = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{такие } f_1(0) \leq f_2(0) \leq \dots \leq f_n(0)$$

$$\begin{cases} f_k(x_k^*) = \dots = f_n(x_n^*) \\ x_1^* = \dots = x_{k-1}^* = 0 \end{cases}$$

Во всех загорах, если $f_1(0) = \dots = f_n(0)$, то $k=n$

Дискретные задачи $M'_0 = \{x \in M_0\} \quad x_i \in \mathbb{Z}, i=1, n$

$$\max_{x \in M'_0} \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i) = \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^*) \quad f_i(\cdot) - \text{всгр. ф-ии}$$

Задача усloвной оптимизации

$$x_i^* > 0 \Rightarrow f_i(x_i^* - 1) \leq \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^*)$$

Возьмите, если $x_j^{(k)} > 0$ и $f_j(x_j^{(k)} - 1) > \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^{(k)})$

$$\text{то } x^{(k+1)}: \quad x_i^{(k+1)} = \begin{cases} x_j^{(k)} - 1, & i=j \\ x_{\ell}^{(k)} + 1, & \ell = \ell \\ x_i^{(k)}, & i \neq j, \ell \end{cases} = f(x_e^{(k)})$$

$$\min_{x \in M'_0} \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i) = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^*)$$

$f_i(t)$ - убывают

условие оптимальности

$$x_j^* > 0 \quad f_j^*(x_j^* - 1) \geq \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i(x_i^*)$$